

Table 1. *Basic metabolic pathways of oral anticoagulants.*

Substance	Kidney excretion (%)	Hepatic or other form of metabolism	Dialyzable
Warfarin	-	Predominantly via cytochrome P450 type 2C9 (CYP2C9)	No
Apixaban	27	CYP-3A4/5 P-glycoprotein	Partially (small)
Rivaroxaban	36	CYP-3A4/5 and CYP-2J2	No
Dabigatran	80	Metabolized by esterases	Yes
Edoxaban	50	CYP-3A4	No