

Table 3. *Differential diagnosis of hyperthermia.*

Infection	Drug or toxin related	Neurologic	Environmental	Endocrine	Oncologic
Sepsis	Malignant hyperthermia	Hypothalamic stroke	Heat-related illnesses	Thyroid storm	Lymphoma
Meningitis	Neuroleptic malignant syndrome	Status epilepticus		Pheochromocytoma/ paraganglioma	Leukemia
Encephalitis	Withdrawal syndromes (e.g. alcohol, benzodiazepines etc.)	Intracerebral hemorrhage		Diabetic ketoacidosis	
Brain abscess	Illicit drugs (cocaine)				
Tetanus	Sympathomimetic intoxication (e.g.amphetamines)				
Typhoid fever	Anticholinergic intoxication (e.g. antihistamine)				
Malaria	Serotonin syndrome				
	Salicylate poisoning				